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Authentication using graphical codes: Information-theoretic approaches

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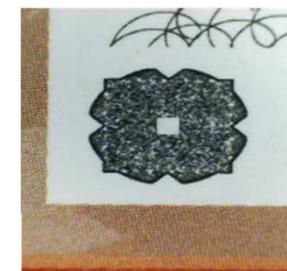


ESTAMPILLE project (ANR)

- Fight against counterfeit goods
- 6 partners: ATT, LATA, LAGIS, GIPSA, LGP2, CERDI
- Print 2D graphical codes (GC) at the native resolution of printer
 - Not expensive
 - Easy to implement

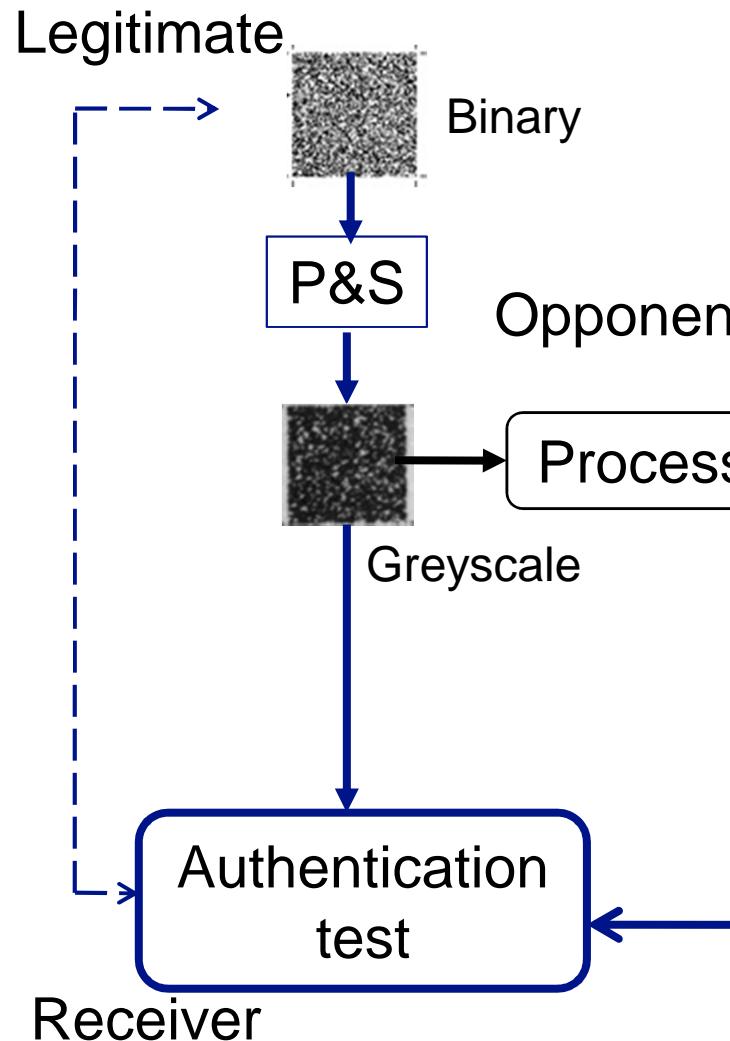


patented by ATT





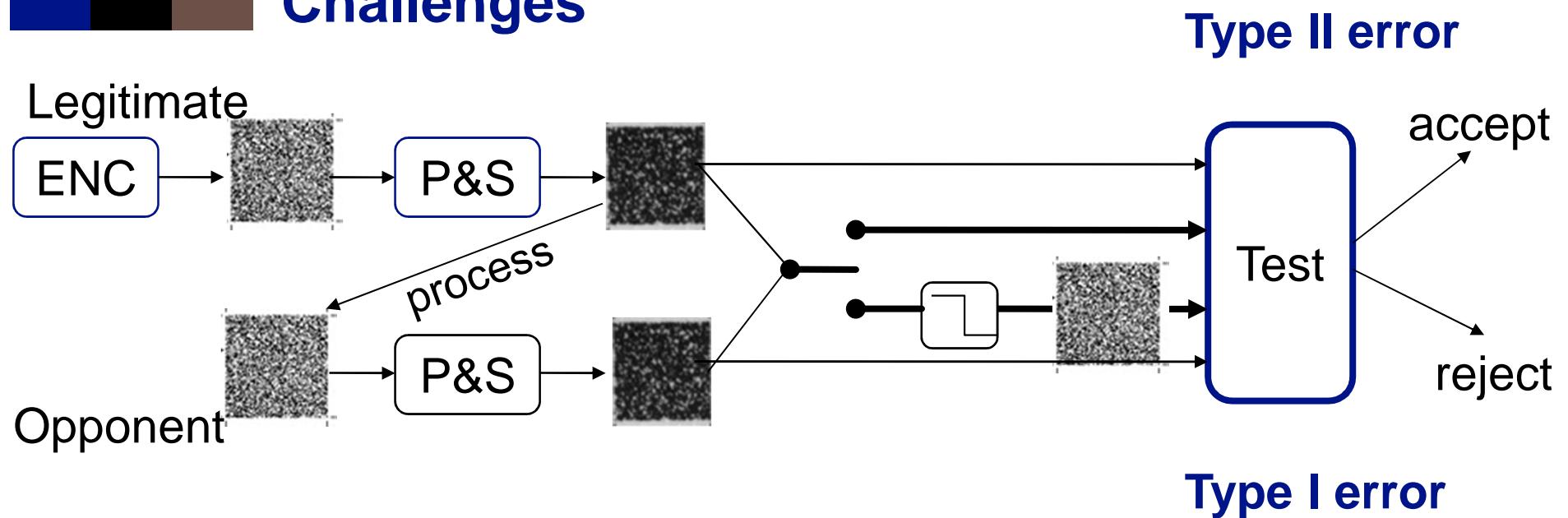
Principle of the studied system



- Printing and scanning stochastic and irreversible processes
- Copied GC grey scale noisier than original printed GC
- Original codes shared with receiver



Challenges



C1: Estimate accurately 2 types of error

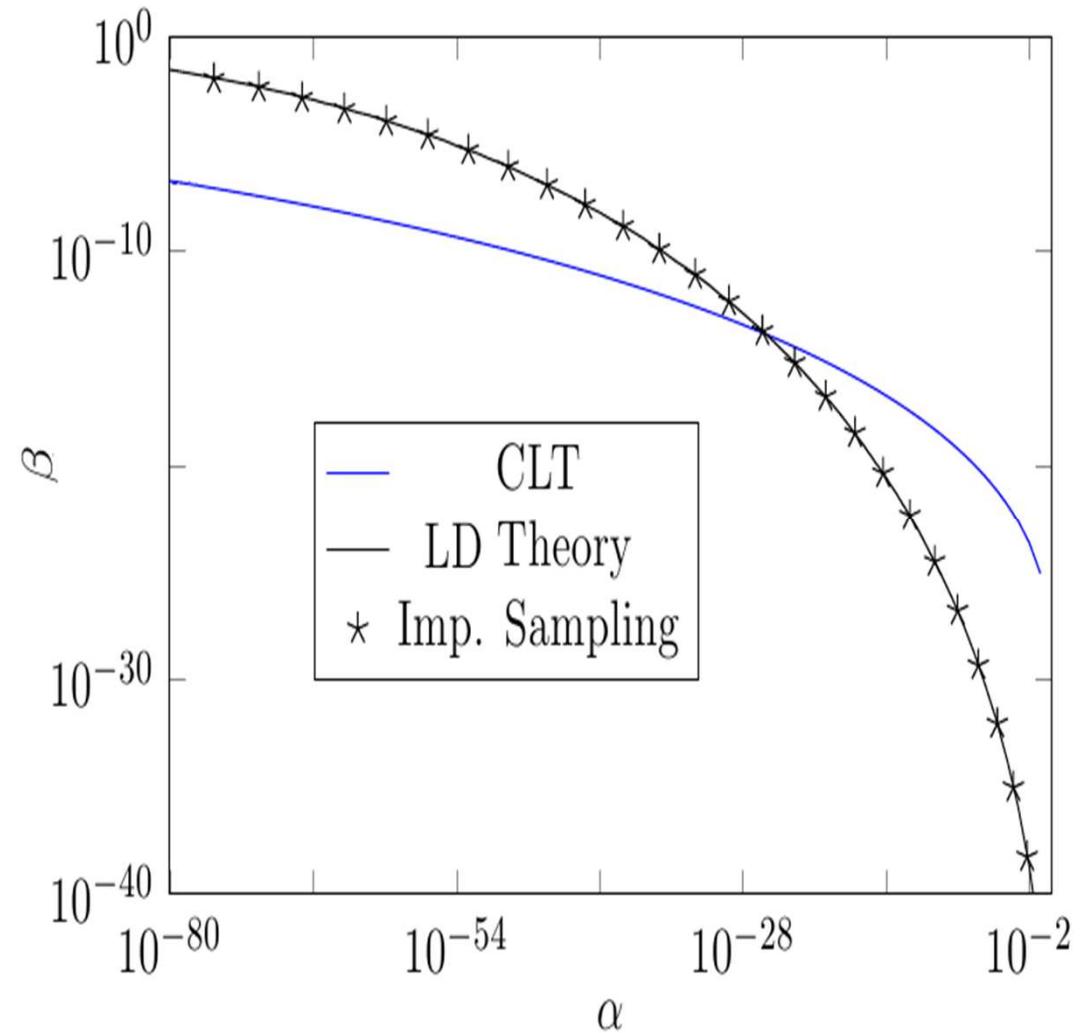
C2: Binary vs. Grey level observation

C3: Tune P&S to optimize authentication

C4: Can error correcting codes help?

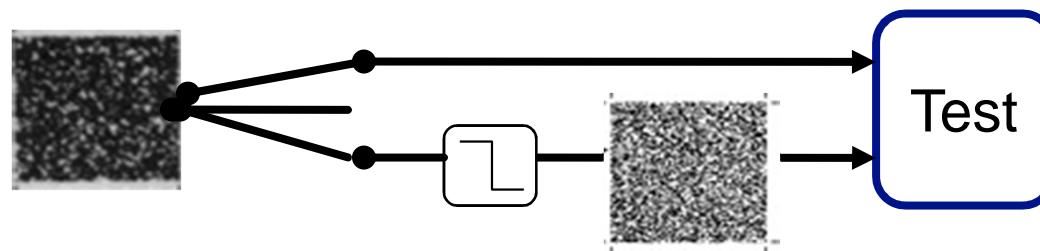
C1: Estimating two types of error

- Neyman-Pearson test
 - H_0 : code is authentic
 - H_1 : code is fake
- Gaussian approximation is poor
- Large deviation theory to compute accurately α and β
- Importance sampling practically check accuracy





C2: Binary vs. Grey level observation?



■ Binarization

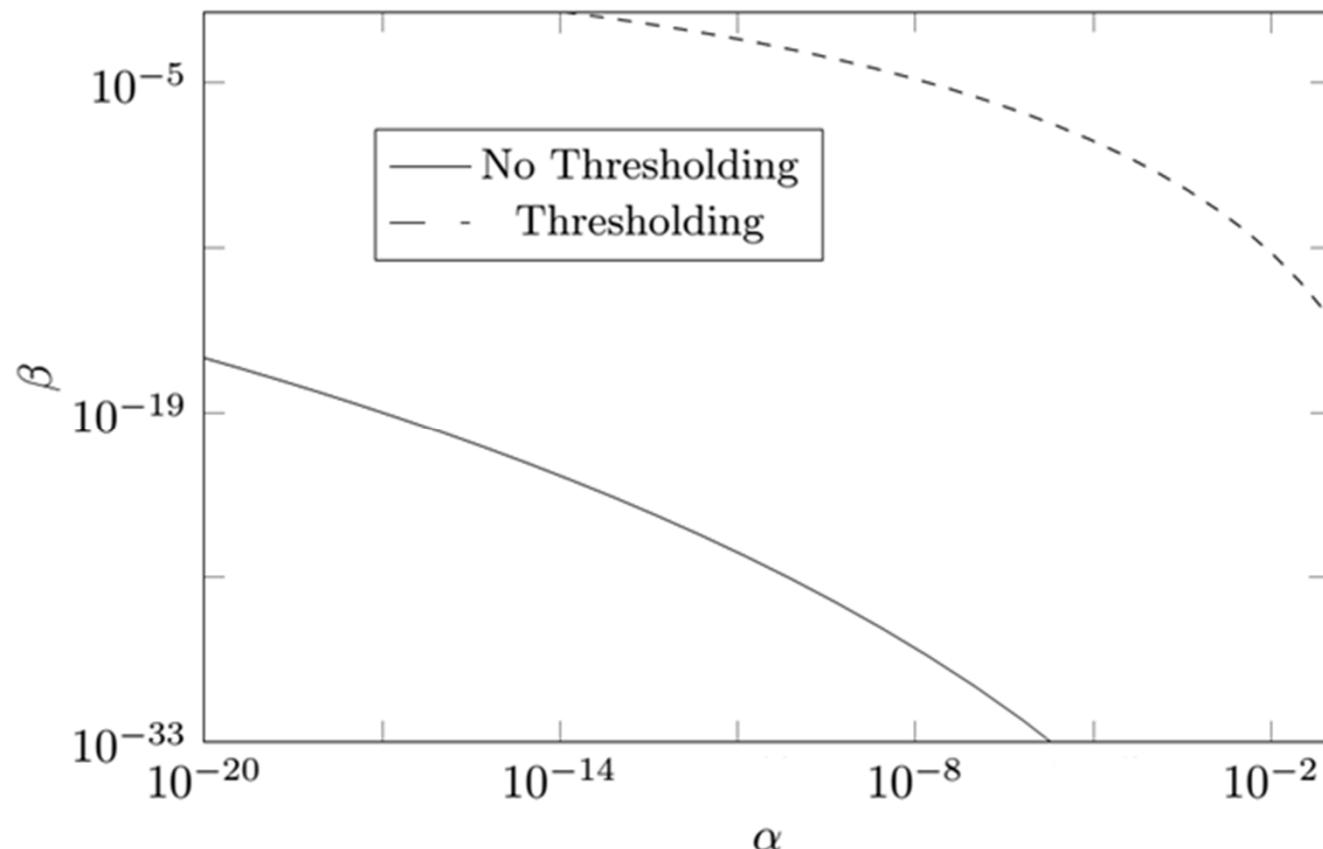
- Counting error
- No need to know opponent channel

■ Grey level

- Need to know opponent channel
- Better performance



C2: Binary vs. Grey level observation?

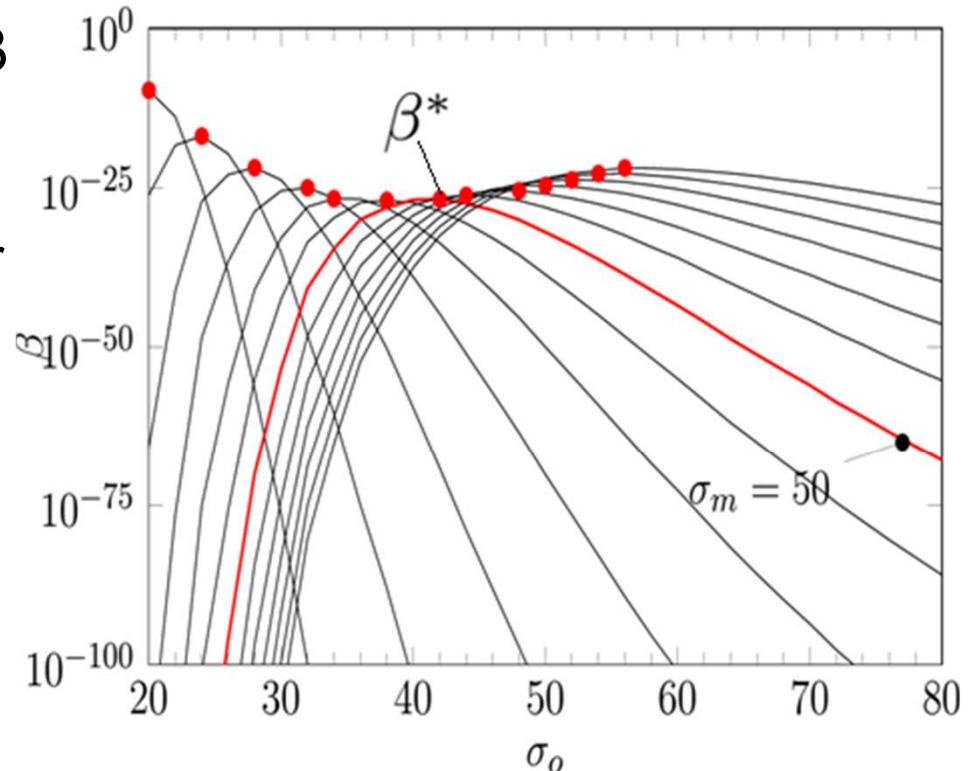




C3: Optimal channel for authentication

Given α , find a channel to minimize β

- ❖ Good legitimate printer \rightarrow good for opponent
- ❖ Noisy printer \rightarrow authentic & fake equally noisy

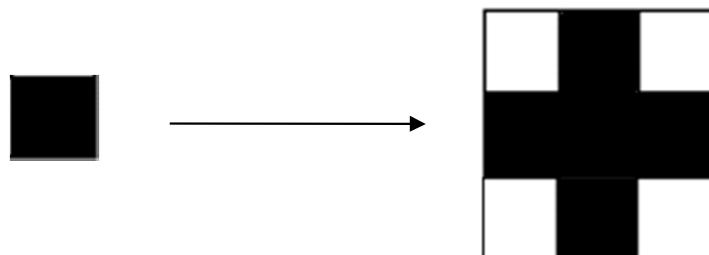


$$\beta^* = \min_{c_m} \max_{c_o} \beta(\alpha)$$

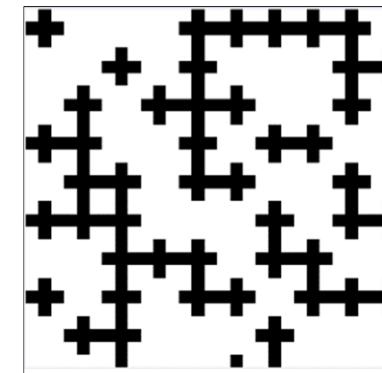
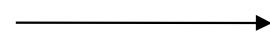
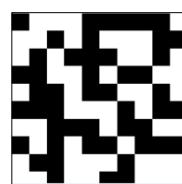
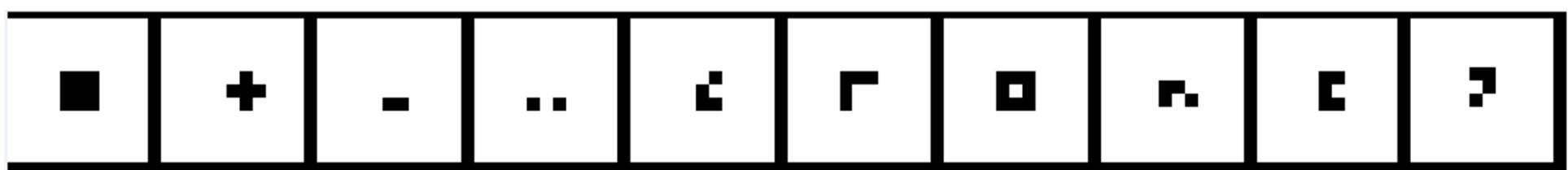


Optimization in practice

- Use a pattern 9 dots (3x3 matrix) instead of a single dot

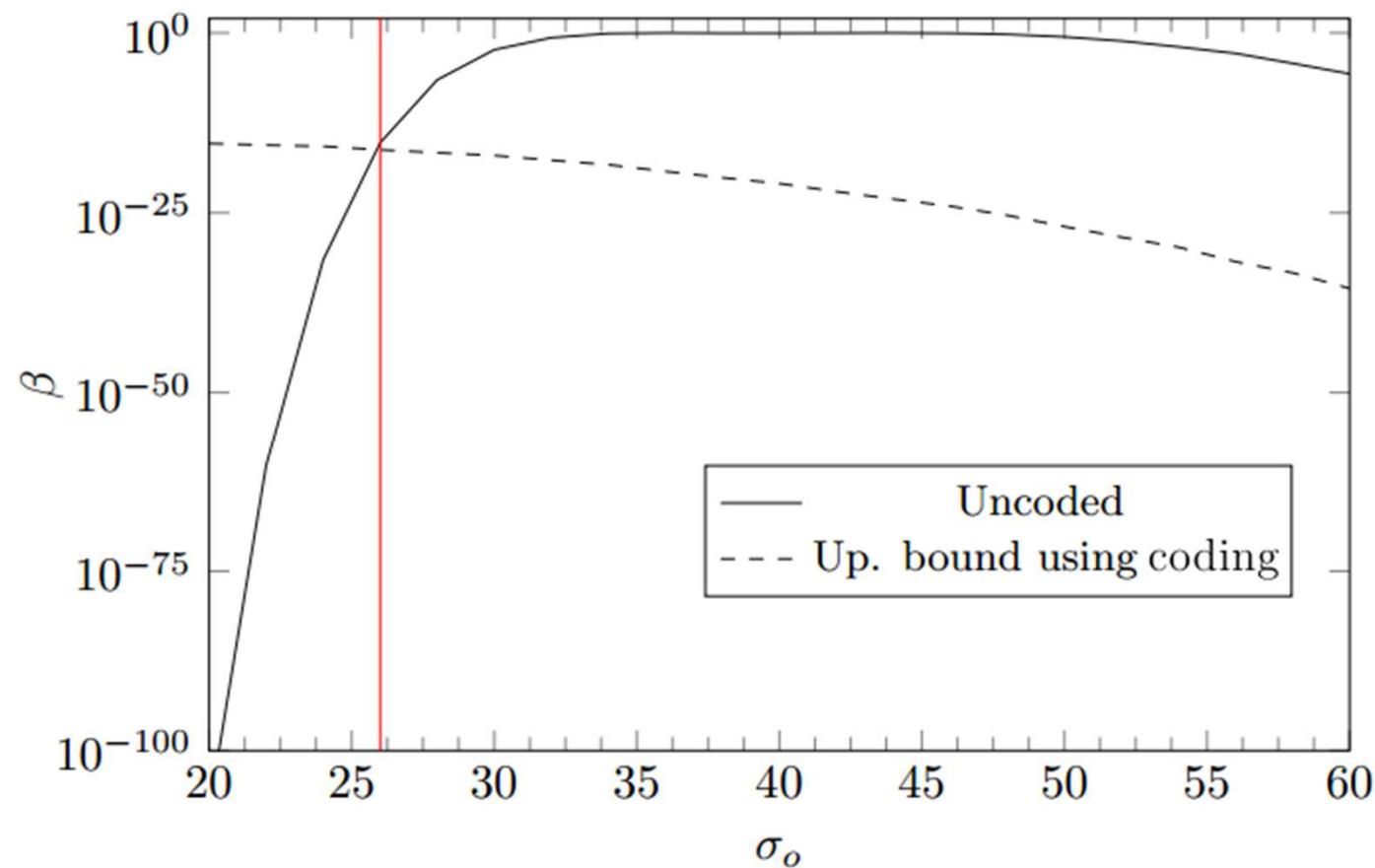


There are 512 patents to tune to optimise



Graphical codes

C4: Can error correcting codes help?





Conclusions

- ❖ Give mathematical models to analyze authentication problem using GC.

- ❖ Applicable for security problems of physical objects basing on fingerprinting.



Publications

The thesis “Information-theoretic and statistical approaches to the problem of authentication using graphical codes” was defended on Dec 18th under the committee

- Reporters:

- M. Jean-Claude Belfiore, Prof. at **Telecom ParisTech**
- M.Sviatoslav Voloshynovsjiy, Prof. at **University Genève**

- Members:

- M.Igor Nikiforov, Prof. at **University Technology Troyes**
- Mme.Tanya Ignatenko, Dr. at **University Tech. of Eindhoven**
- M.Yves Delignon, Prof. at **Telecom-Lille**
- M.Zbigniew Sagan, Engineer at **Advanced Track and Trace**



Publications

- A.T Phan Ho, B.A Mai Hoang, W.Sawaya, and P.Bas. Authentication using graphical codes:optimization of the print and scan channels.In Signal Processing Conference (EUSIPCO), Proceedings of the 22nd European. IEEE, 2014.
- A.T Phan Ho, B.A Mai Hoang, W.Sawaya, and P.Bas. Document authentication using graphical codes: Reliable performance analysis andchannel optimization. EURASIP Journal on Information Security, 2014.
- A.T Phan Ho, B.A Mai Hoang, W.Sawaya, and P.Bas. Document authentication using graphical codes: impacts of the channel model. In Proceedings of thefirst ACM workshopon Information hiding and multimedia security, pages 8794. ACM, 2013.
- A.T Phan Ho, Authentication using graphical codes: statistical analysis, Oral talk at workshop of GdR ISIS, November 2013
- A.T Phan Ho, W.Sawaya, and P.Bas. Authentication Performance Using Channel coding for a System based on Printed Codes, under submission to TIFS, IEEE, 2015.